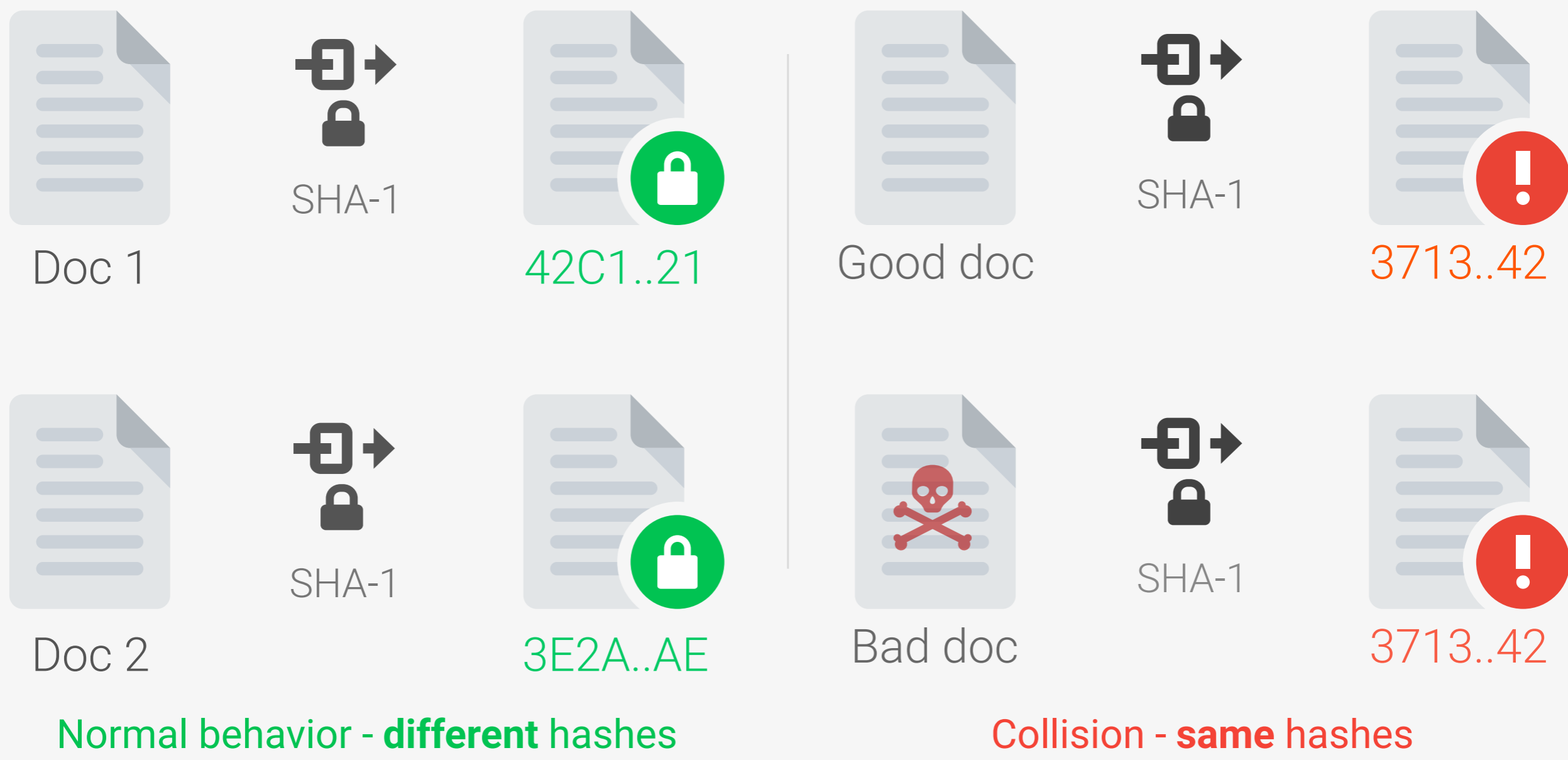


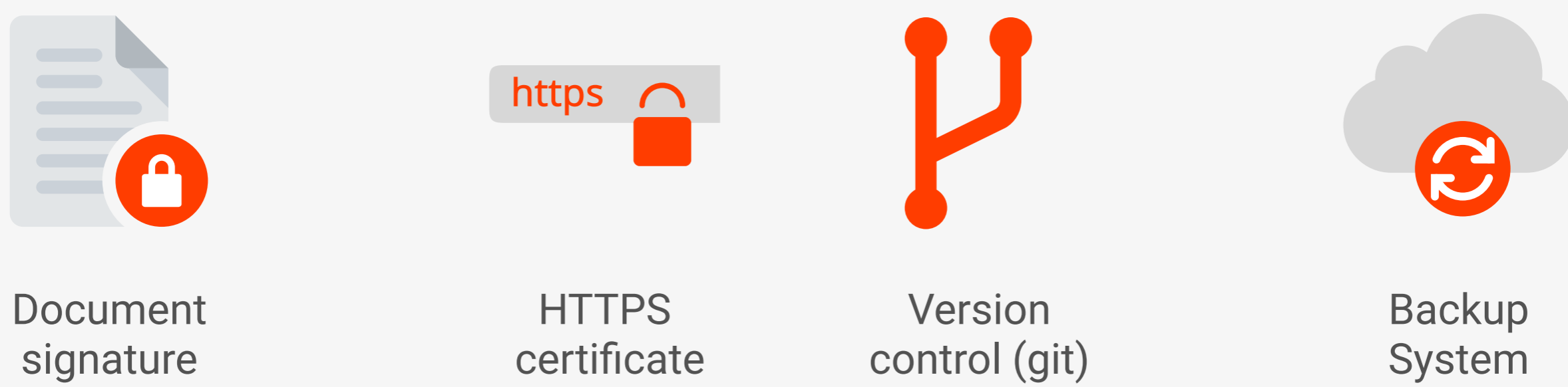
SHattered

The first concrete collision attack against SHA-1
<https://shattered.io>

A collision is when two different documents have the same hash fingerprint



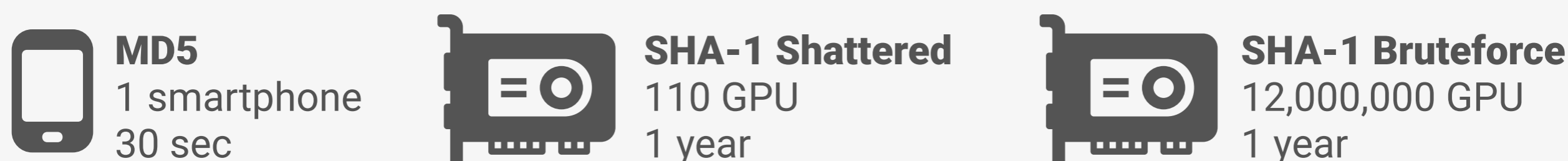
Potentially Impacted Systems



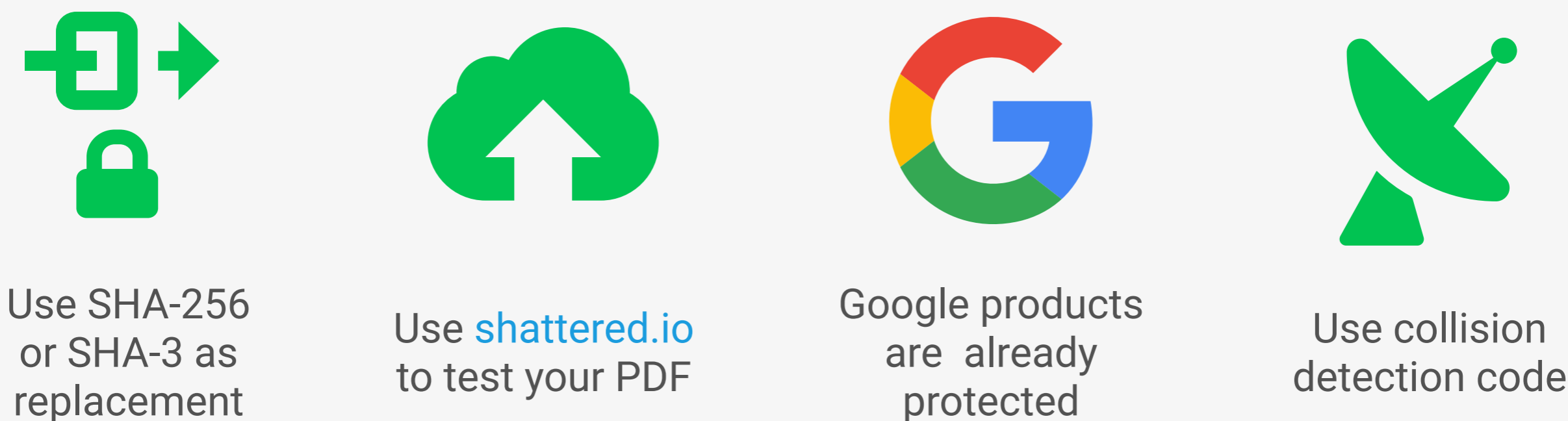
Attack complexity

9,223,372,036,854,775,808
SHA-1 compressions performed

Shattered compared to other collision attacks



Defense



Team

CWI

Marc Stevens
Pierre Karpman

Google

Elie Bursztein
Ange Albertini
Yarik Markov

learn more at <https://shattered.io>